# Westinghouse Small Modular Reactor Design and Application

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Westinghouse Non-Proprietary

### **The Westinghouse Vision**

Westinghouse will be the first to deploy a safe, economic SMR to meet the many needs of existing and new to nuclear customers

#### Working within constraints

Land, grid, cooling water, financing, distributed service territory

#### Offering clean energy

- Offset owner costs for infrastructure development: land, cooling, T&D
- Generation diversity
- Operational flexibility

#### Providing project certainty

- Reduced licensing risk
- Short-construction durations
- Cost predictability and certainty

New applications for nuclear...

Aging Fossil Plants District Heating Remote Markets Small Grid Markets Desalination Process Heat



# Westinghouse SMR Product Philosophy

#### **Best opportunity for cost competitiveness**

- Most power with the least amount of material
- Fully-modular design
- Plant modules that are installed, not constructed
- Rail & truck transportable

#### Speed to market

- Proven ability to design, license & deploy reactors
- Existing technical skills, licensed technologies & supply chain
- Designing to eliminate supply chain bottlenecks
- Leveraging AP1000<sup>®</sup> plant development and lessons learned

Westinghouse is leveraging its recent experience to achieve these goals with the SMR





## **SMR Development & Licensing Collaboration**

 Westinghouse is partnered with the NexStart SMR Alliance to seek up to \$452 million in U.S. Department of Energy funds targeted to aid the development of small modular reactors





# **Commercial Deployment in Canada**

#### Market/Customer Base

- Ideal for the replacement of coal-fired generation baseload units
- Applications in remote locations for electricity and process heat (e.g., oil sands)

#### Canadian Content

- Increased Westinghouse focus on Canadian market
  - Westinghouse Electric Canada, Inc. subsidiary formed earlier this year for Nuclear Services support and AP1000 & SMR Business Development activities
- \$70+ million spent with Canadian suppliers over the past 5 years, increasing at ~10% annually Buy Where We Build

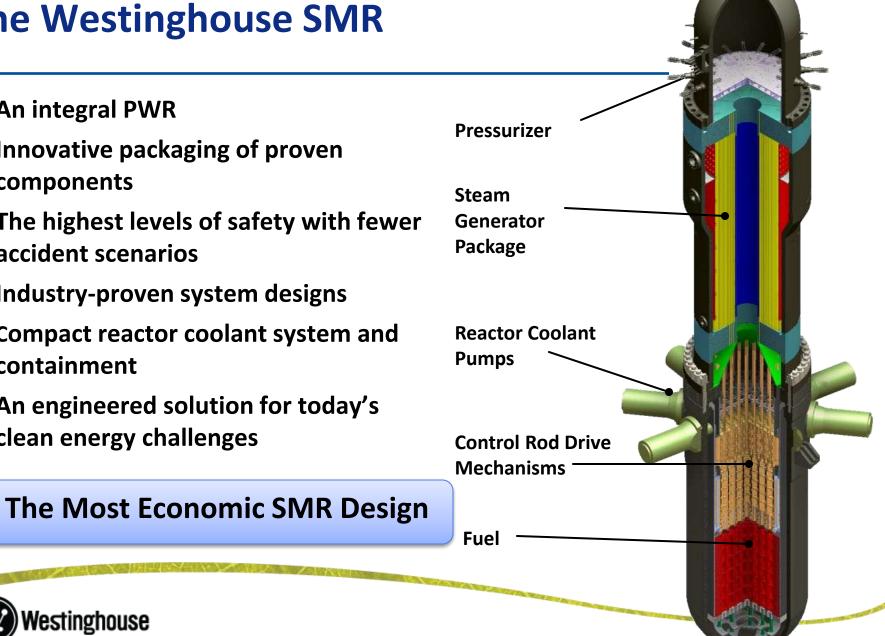
#### Licensing the SMR in Canada

- Will build on licensing efforts of the **AP1000** with the CNSC
- Commercial operation date for SMR in Canada early 2020s



# The Westinghouse SMR

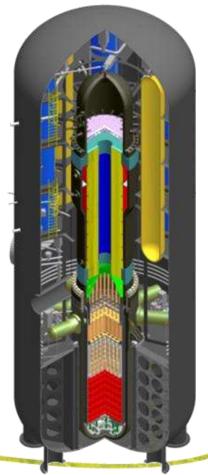
- An integral PWR
- Innovative packaging of proven components
- The highest levels of safety with fewer accident scenarios
- Industry-proven system designs
- Compact reactor coolant system and containment
- An engineered solution for today's clean energy challenges



## **Westinghouse SMR Plant Design**

- Single > 225 MWe reactor (standalone plant design)
- Fuel Modification of standard Westinghouse product (17x17 RFA)
- Forced flow with 8 reactor coolant pumps
- Internal CRDMs
- Compact/high pressure containment vessel below grade
- Recirculating straight tube steam generator with steam drum location outside of the containment vessel
- 24-month cycle length
- Spent fuel pool below grade
- Load follow capability
- Total site area: 15 acres





## **Existing Designs used in the SMR**

#### Fuel Assemblies

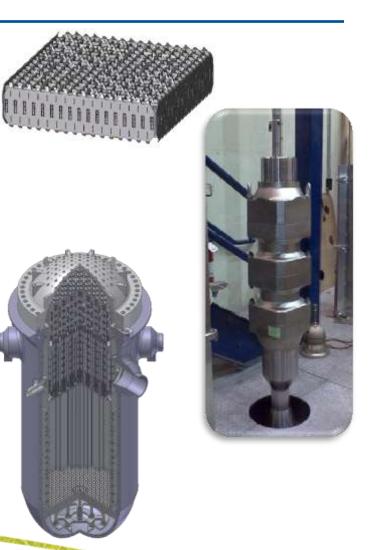
 Based on existing Westinghouse design with decades of proven performance

### Internal CRDMs

Three-coil magnetic jack-based
AP1000 design with high-temperature modifications

### Reactor Vessel Internals

Referencing detailed designs from
AP1000 with addition of patented
intermediate ring from previous small
reactor programs





## Leveraging Passive Safety in our Design

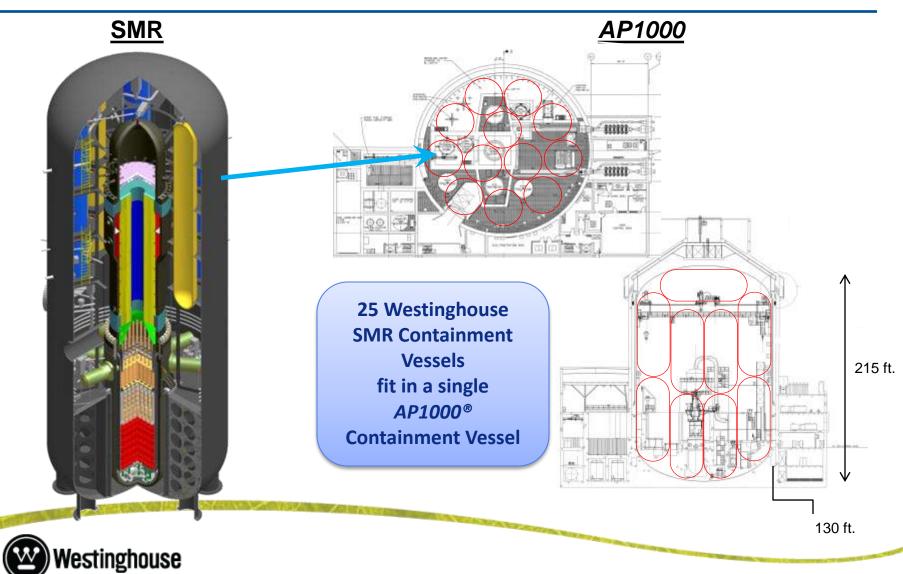
- 7 Days of Passive Heat Removal with Onsite Inventory
  - Capability to add additional water inventory for indefinite cooling
- 100% reliance on natural forces
  - Evaporation, condensation, gravity

gravity Sometimes the best ideas are just that simple.

### www.westinghousenuclear.com/smr

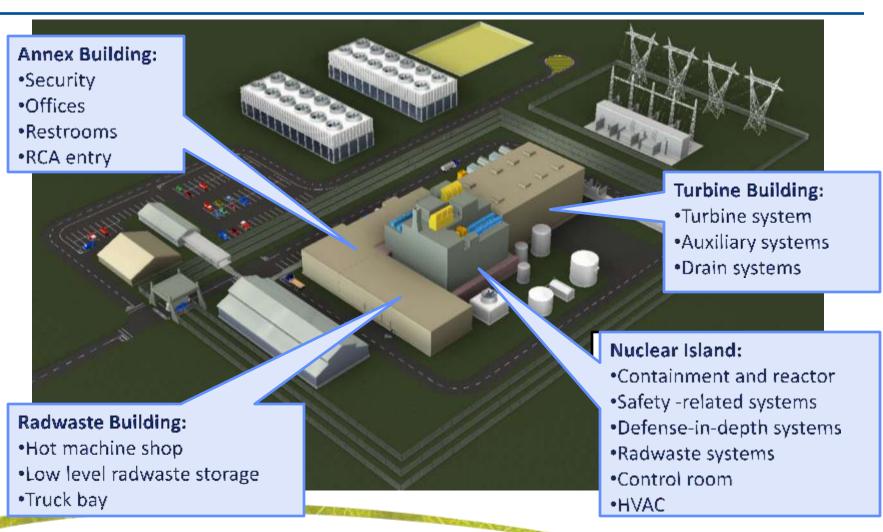


## **Driving Down Plant Costs**



# **SMR Plant Layout**

#### Site Requirement: Less than 15 Acres





## **Westinghouse Project Certainty**

#### Product Design

- Leveraging 50+ years of nuclear design & operating plant experience
- Most power with the least amount of material
- Simplified modular design with less on-site assembly
- Shortened installation duration 18-24 months

#### Licensing Experience

- 3 certified ALWR designs, licensed fuel designs
- Regulatory requirements understood, multitude of licensed topical reports
- Valued relationships with US NRC and CNSC

#### Project Implementation

- Continuous, successful reactor deployment experience
- Established resources and organization for deployment





# **Thank You!**

